## H. R. 3005

#### IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES

June 20, 1996 Received

## AN ACT

To amend the Federal securities laws in order to promote efficiency and capital formation in the financial markets, and to amend the Investment Company Act of 1940 to promote more efficient management of mutual funds, protect investors, and provide more effective and less burdensome regulation.

- 1 Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-
- 2 tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,
- 3 SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE; TABLE OF CONTENTS.
- 4 (a) Short Title.—This Act may be cited as the
- 5 "Securities Amendments of 1996".
- 6 (b) Table of Contents of Contents of
- 7 this Act is as follows:
  - Sec. 1. Short title; table of contents.

## TITLE I—CAPITAL MARKETS DEREGULATION AND LIBERALIZATION

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## 1 TITLE I—CAPITAL MARKETS DE-

### 2 **REGULATION AND LIBERAL-**

3	IZATION
4	SEC. 101. SHORT TITLE.
5	This title may be cited as the "Capital Markets De-
6	regulation and Liberalization Act of 1996".
7	SEC. 102. CREATION OF NATIONAL SECURITIES MARKETS.
8	(a) Securities Act of 1933.—
9	(1) Amendment.—Section 18 of the Securities
10	Act of 1933 (15 U.S.C. 77r) is amended to read as
11	follows:
12	"SEC. 18. EXEMPTION FROM STATE REGULATION OF SECU-
13	RITIES OFFERINGS.
14	"(a) Scope of Exemption.—Except as otherwise
15	provided in this section, no law, rule, regulation, or order,
16	or other administrative action of any State or Territory
17	of the United States, or the District of Columbia, or any
18	political subdivision thereof—
19	"(1) requiring, or with respect to, registration
20	or qualification of securities, or registration or quali-
21	fication of securities transactions, shall directly or
22	indirectly apply to a security that—
23	"(A) is a covered security; or
24	"(B) will be a covered security upon com-
25	pletion of the transaction;

1	"(2) shall directly or indirectly prohibit, limit,
2	or impose conditions upon the use of—
3	"(A) with respect to a covered security de-
4	scribed in subsection (b)(1) or (c)(1)—
5	"(i) any offering document that is
6	prepared by the issuer; or
7	"(ii) any offering document that is
8	not prepared by the issuer if such offering
9	document is required to be and is filed
10	with the Commission or any national secu-
11	rities organization registered under section
12	15A of the Securities Exchange Act of
13	1934 (15 U.S.C. 780–3);
14	"(B) with respect to a covered security de-
15	scribed in paragraph (2), (3), or (4) of sub-
16	section (b), any offering document; or
17	"(C) any proxy statement, report to share-
18	holders, or other disclosure document relating
19	to a covered security or the issuer thereof that
20	is required to be and is filed with the Commis-
21	sion or any national securities organization reg-
22	istered under section 15A of the Securities Ex-
23	change Act of 1934 (15 U.S.C. 780–3); or
24	"(3) shall directly or indirectly prohibit, limit,
25	or impose conditions, based on the merits of such of-

1	fering or issuer, upon the offer or sale of any secu-
2	rity described in paragraph (1).
3	"(b) Covered Securities.—For purposes of this
4	section, the following are covered securities:
5	"(1) Exclusive federal registration of
6	NATIONALLY TRADED SECURITIES.—A security is a
7	covered security if such security is—
8	"(A) listed, or authorized for listing, on
9	the New York Stock Exchange or the American
10	Stock Exchange, or included or qualified for in-
11	clusion in the National Market System of the
12	National Association of Securities Dealers
13	Automated Quotation System (or any successor
14	to such entities);
15	"(B) listed, or authorized for listing, on a
16	national securities exchange (or tier or segment
17	thereof) that has listing standards that the
18	Commission determines by rule (on its own ini-
19	tiative or on the basis of a petition) are sub-
20	stantially similar to the listing standards appli-
21	cable to securities described in subparagraph
22	(A); or
23	"(C) is a security of the same issuer that
24	is equal in seniority or senior to a security de-
25	scribed in subparagraph (A) or (B).

1	"(2) Exclusive federal registration of
2	INVESTMENT COMPANIES.—A security is a covered
3	security if such security is a security issued by an
4	investment company that is registered under the In-
5	vestment Company Act of 1940 (15 U.S.C. 80a et
6	seq.).
7	"(3) Sales to qualified purchasers.—A
8	security is a covered security with respect to the
9	offer or sale of the security to qualified purchasers,
10	as defined by the Commission by rule. In prescribing
11	such rule, the Commission may define qualified pur-
12	chaser differently with respect to different categories
13	of securities, consistent with the public interest and
14	the protection of investors.
15	"(4) Exemption in connection with cer-
16	TAIN EXEMPT OFFERINGS.—A security is a covered
17	security if—
18	"(A) the offer or sale of such security is
19	exempt from registration under this title pursu-
20	ant to section $4(1)$ or $4(3)$ , and—
21	"(i) the issuer of such security files
22	reports with the Commission pursuant to
23	section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Ex-
24	change Act of 1934 (15 U.S.C. 78m,
25	78o(d)); or

1	"(ii) the issuer is exempt from filing
2	such reports;
3	"(B) such security is exempt from registra-
4	tion under this title pursuant to section 4(4);
5	"(C) the offer or sale of such security is
6	exempt from registration under this title pursu-
7	ant to section 3(a), other than the offer or sale
8	of a security that is exempt from such registra-
9	tion pursuant to paragraph (4) or (11) of such
10	section, except that a municipal security that is
11	exempt from such registration pursuant to
12	paragraph (2) of such section is not a covered
13	security with respect to the offer or sale of such
14	security in the State in which the issuer of such
15	security is located; or
16	"(D) the offer or sale of such security is
17	exempt from registration under this title pursu-
18	ant to Commission rule or regulation under sec-
19	tion $4(2)$ of this title.
20	"(c) Conditionally Covered Securities.—
21	"(1) Federally registered offerings.—
22	Subject to the limitations contained in paragraphs
23	(2) and (3), a security is a covered security if—

1	"(A) the issuer of such security has (or
2	will have upon conclusion of the transaction)
3	total assets exceeding \$10,000,000;
4	"(B) such security is the subject of a reg-
5	istration statement that is filed with the Com-
6	mission pursuant to this title; and
7	"(C) the issuer files with such registration
8	statement audited financial statements for each
9	of the two most recent fiscal years of its oper-
10	ations ending before the filing of the registra-
11	tion statement.
12	"(2) Limitations for certain offerings.—
13	Notwithstanding paragraph (1), a security is not a
14	covered security if such security is—
15	"(A) a security of an issuer which is a
16	blank check company (as defined in section 7(b)
17	of this title), a partnership, a limited liability
18	company, or a direct participation investment
19	program;
20	"(B) a penny stock (as such term is de-
21	fined in section 3(a)(51) of the Securities Ex-
22	change Act of 1934 (15 U.S.C. 78c(a)(51)); or
23	"(C) a security issued in an offering relat-
24	ing to a rollup transaction (as such term is de-

1	fined in paragraphs (4) and (5) of section 14(h)
2	of such Act $(15 \text{ U.S.C. } 78n(h)(4), (5)).$
3	"(3) Limitations based on misconduct.—
4	Notwithstanding paragraph (1), a security is not a
5	covered security—
6	"(A) with respect to any State, if the is-
7	suer, or a principal officer or principal share-
8	holder thereof—
9	"(i) is subject to a statutory disquali-
10	fication, as defined in subparagraph (A),
11	(B), (C), or (D) of section $3(a)(39)$ of the
12	Securities Exchange Act of 1934 (15
13	U.S.C. $78e(a)(39)$ ;
14	"(ii) has been convicted within 5 years
15	prior to the offering of any felony under
16	Federal or State law in connection with
17	the offer, purchase, or sale of any security,
18	or any felony under Federal or State law
19	involving fraud or deceit; or
20	"(iii) is currently named in and sub-
21	ject to any order, judgment, or decree of
22	any court of competent jurisdiction acting
23	pursuant to Federal or State law tempo-
24	rarily or permanently restraining or enjoin-
25	ing such issuer, officer, or shareholder

1	from engaging in or continuing any con-
2	duct or practice in connection with a secu-
3	rity; or
4	"(B) with respect to a particular State, if
5	the issuer, or a principal officer or principal
6	shareholder thereof—
7	"(i) has filed a registration statement
8	which is the subject of a currently effective
9	stop order entered pursuant to that State's
10	securities laws within 5 years prior to the
11	offering;
12	"(ii) is currently named in and subject
13	to any administrative enforcement order or
14	judgment of that State's securities com-
15	mission (or any agency or office perform-
16	ing like functions) entered within 5 years
17	prior to the offering, or is currently named
18	in and subject to any other administrative
19	enforcement order or judgment of that
20	State entered within 5 years prior to the
21	offering that finds fraud or deceit; or
22	"(iii) is currently named in and sub-
23	ject to any administrative enforcement
24	order or judgment of that State which pro-
25	hibits or denies registration, or revokes the

use of any exemption from registration, in
 connection with the offer, purchase, or sale
 of securities.

#### "(4) Exceptions to limitations.—

(A) DEBT SECURITY EXEMPTION.—The limitations in paragraph (2)(A) shall not apply with respect to the debt securities of any issuer that is a partnership or limited liability company, provided that (i) the issuer is either a registered dealer or an affiliate of such a dealer, (ii) the issuer has, both before and after the offering, capital or equity (each computed in accordance with United States generally accepted accounting principles) ofless not than \$75,000,000, and (iii) if the issuer is not a registered dealer, such issuer does not use the proceeds of the offering primarily to fund the nonfinancial business of the issuer or any of its affiliates that are not registered dealers.

"(B) MISCONDUCT EXEMPTIONS.—The limitations in paragraph (3)(A) shall not apply if the Commission has exempted the subject person from the application of such paragraph by rule or order, and the limitations in paragraph (3)(B) shall not apply if the securities

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commission (or any agency or office performing like functions) of the affected State has exempted the subject person from the application of such paragraph by rule or order.

"(C) Reasonable steps.—The provisions of paragraph (3) shall not apply if the issuer has taken reasonable steps to ascertain whether any principal officer or principal shareholder is subject to such paragraph, and such steps do not reveal a person who is subject to such paragraph. An issuer shall be considered to have taken reasonable steps if such issuer or its agent has conducted a search of any centralized data bases that the Commission may designate by rule, and has received an affidavit under oath by each such principal officer or principal shareholder stating that such officer or shareholder is not subject to the provisions of paragraph (3).

"(D) Effect of Limitations on Rem-Edies.—Notwithstanding paragraph (3), an issuer shall not be subject to a right of rescission under State securities laws solely as a result of the operation of such paragraph. 1 "(5) NO EFFECT UNDER SUBSECTION (B).—No
2 limitation under this subsection shall affect the
3 treatment of a security that qualifies as a covered
4 security under subsection (b).

#### "(d) Preservation of Authority.—

"(1) Fraud authority.—Consistent with this section, the securities commission (or any agency or office performing like functions) of any State or Territory of the United States, or the District of Columbia, shall retain jurisdiction under the laws of such State, Territory, or District to investigate and bring enforcement actions with respect to fraud or deceit in connection with securities or securities transactions.

"(2) Preservation of filing requirements.—

"(A) Notice filings permitted.—Nothing contained in this section shall prohibit the securities commission (or any agency or office performing like functions) of any State or Territory of the United States, or the District of Columbia, from requiring the filing of any documents filed with the Commission pursuant to this title solely for notice purposes, together with any required fee.

"(B) Preservation of fees.—Until otherwise provided by State law enacted after the date of enactment of the Securities Amendments of 1996, filing or registration fees with respect to securities or securities transactions may continue to be collected in amounts determined pursuant to State law as in effect on the day before such date.

"(C) FEES NOT PERMITTED ON LISTED SECURITIES.—Notwithstanding subparagraphs (A) and (B), no filing or fee may be required with respect to any security that is a covered security pursuant to subsection (b)(1) of this section, or will be such a covered security upon completion of the transaction, or is a security of the same issuer that is equal in seniority or senior to a security that is a covered security pursuant to such subsection.

"(3) Enforcement of Requirements.—
Nothing in this section shall prohibit the securities commission (or any agency or office performing like functions) of any State or Territory of the United States, or the District of Columbia, from suspending the offer or sale of securities within such State, Territory, or District as a result of the failure to submit

- any filing or fee required under law and permitted
  under this section.
- 3 "(e) Definitions.—For purposes of this section:
  - "(1) Principal officer.—The term 'principal officer' means a director, chief executive officer, or chief financial officer of an issuer, or any other officer performing like functions.
  - "(2) PRINCIPAL SHAREHOLDER.—The term 'principal shareholder' means any person who is directly or indirectly the beneficial owner of more than 20 percent of any class of equity security of an issuer. When two or more persons act as a partnership, limited partnership, syndicate, or other group for the purpose of acquiring, holding, or disposing of securities of an issuer, such syndicate or group shall be deemed a 'person' for purposes of this paragraph. In determining, for purposes of this paragraph, any percentage of a class of any security, such class shall be deemed to consist of the amount of the outstanding securities of such class, exclusive of any securities of such class held by or for the account of the issuer or a subsidiary of the issuer.
  - "(3) OFFERING DOCUMENT.—The term 'offering document' has the meaning given the term 'prospectus' by section 2(10), but without regard to the

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- provisions of clauses (a) and (b) of such section, except that, with respect to a security described in subsection (b)(2) of this section, such term also includes a communication that is not deemed to offer such a security pursuant to a rule of the Commission.
  - "(4) PREPARED BY THE ISSUER.—Within 6 months after the date of enactment of the Securities Amendments of 1996, the Commission shall, by rule, define the term 'prepared by the issuer' for purposes of this section."
  - Exchange Commission shall conduct a study after consultation with States, issuers, brokers, and dealers on the extent to which uniformity of State regulatory requirements for securities or securities transactions has been achieved for securities that are not covered securities (within the meaning of section 18 of the Securities Act of 1933 as amended by paragraph (1) of this subsection). Such study shall specifically focus on the impact of such uniformity or lack thereof on the cost of capital, innovation and technological development in securities markets, and duplicative regulation with respect to securities issuers (including small business), brokers, and dealers

and the effect on investor protection. The Commission shall submit to the Congress a report on the results of such study within one year after the date of enactment of this Act.

#### (b) Broker/Dealer Regulation.—

(1) AMENDMENT.—Section 15 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 (15 U.S.C. 780) is amended by adding at the end the following new subsection: "(h) LIMITATIONS ON STATE LAW.—

"(1) Capital, Margin, Books and Records, Bonding, and Reports.—No law, rule, regulation, or order, or other administrative action of any State or political subdivision thereof shall establish capital, custody, margin, financial responsibility, making and keeping records, bonding, or financial or operational reporting requirements for brokers, dealers, municipal securities dealers, government securities brokers, or government securities dealers that differ from, or are in addition to, the requirements in those areas established under this title. The Commission shall consult periodically the securities commissions (or any agency or office performing like functions) of the States concerning the adequacy of such requirements as established under this title.

1	"(2) Exemption to permit service to cus-
2	Tomers.—No law, rule, regulation, or order, or
3	other administrative action of any State or political
4	subdivision thereof shall require an associated per-
5	son to register with such State prior to effecting a
6	transaction described in paragraph (3) for a cus-
7	tomer in such State if—
8	"(A) such transaction is effected on behalf
9	of a customer that, for 30 days prior to the day
10	of the transaction, maintains an account with
11	the broker or dealer;
12	"(B) such associated person is not ineli-
13	gible to register with such State for any reason
14	other than such a transaction;
15	"(C) such associated person is registered
16	with a registered securities association and at
17	least one State; and
18	"(D) the broker or dealer with which such
19	person is associated is registered with such
20	State.
21	"(3) Described Transactions.—A trans-
22	action is described in this paragraph if—
23	"(A) such transaction is effected by an as-
24	sociated person (i) to which the customer was
25	assigned for 14 days prior to the day of the

State in which the customer was a resident or was present for at least 30 consecutive days during the one-year period prior to the transaction; except that, if the customer is present in another State for 30 or more consecutive days or has permanently changed his or her residence to another State, such transaction is not described in this subparagraph unless the associated person files with such State an application for registration within 10 calendar days of the later of the date of the transaction or the date of the discovery of the presence of the customer in the State for 30 or more consecutive days or the change in the customer's residence;

"(B) the transaction is effected within the period beginning on the date on which such associated person files with the State in which the transaction is effected an application for registration and ending on the earlier of (i) 60 days after the date the application is filed, or (ii) the time at which such State notifies the associated person that it has denied the application for registration or has stayed the pendency of the application for cause; or

1	"(C) the transaction is one of 10 or fewer
2	transactions in a calendar year (excluding any
3	transactions described in subparagraph (A) or
4	(B)) which the associated person effects in the
5	States in which the associated person is not
6	registered.
7	"(4) Alternate associated persons.—For
8	purposes of paragraph (3)(A)(ii), each of up to 3 as-
9	sociated persons who are designated to effect trans-
10	actions during the absence or unavailability of the
11	principal associated person for a customer may be
12	treated as an associated person to which such cus-
13	tomer is assigned for purposes of such paragraph.".
14	(2) Study.—Within 6 months after the date of
15	enactment of this Act, the Commission, after con-
16	sultation with registered securities associations, na-
17	tional securities exchanges, and States, shall conduct
18	a study of—
19	(A) the impact of disparate State licensing
20	requirements on associated persons of reg-
21	istered brokers or dealers; and
22	(B) methods for States to attain uniform
23	licensing requirements for such persons.
24	(3) Report.—Within one year after the date of
25	enactment of this Act, the Commission shall submit

- 1 to the Congress a report on the study conducted
- 2 under paragraph (2). Such report shall include rec-
- 3 ommendations concerning appropriate methods de-
- 4 scribed in paragraph (2)(B), including any necessary
- 5 legislative changes to implement such recommenda-
- 6 tions.
- 7 (4) Technical amendment.—Section 28(a) of
- 8 the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 (15 U.S.C.
- 9 78bb(a)) is amended by striking "Nothing" and in-
- serting "Except as otherwise specifically provided
- elsewhere in this title, nothing".
- 12 SEC. 103. MARGIN REQUIREMENTS.
- 13 (a) Margin Requirements.—
- 14 (1) Extensions of credit by broker-deal-
- 15 ERS.—Section 7(c) of the Securities Exchange Act
- of 1934 (15 U.S.C. 78g(c)) is amended to read as
- 17 follows:
- 18 "(c) Unlawful Credit Extension to Cus-
- 19 TOMERS.—
- 20 "(1) Prohibition.—It shall be unlawful for
- any member of a national securities exchange or any
- broker or dealer, directly or indirectly, to extend or
- 23 maintain credit or arrange for the extension or
- 24 maintenance of credit to or for any customer—

1	"(A) on any security (other than an ex-
2	empted security), in contravention of the rules
3	and regulations which the Board of Governors
4	of the Federal Reserve System shall prescribe
5	under subsections (a) and (b) of this section;
6	"(B) without collateral or on any collateral
7	other than securities, except in accordance with
8	such rules and regulations as the Board of Gov-
9	ernors of the Federal Reserve System may pre-
10	scribe—
11	"(i) to permit under specified condi-
12	tions and for a limited period any such
13	member, broker, or dealer to maintain a
14	credit initially extended in conformity with
15	the rules and regulations of the Board of
16	governors of the Federal Reserve System;
17	and
18	"(ii) to permit the extension or main-
19	tenance of credit in cases where the exten-
20	sion or maintenance of credit is not for the
21	purpose of purchasing or carrying securi-
22	ties or of evading or circumventing the
23	provisions of subparagraph (A) of this
24	paragraph.

"(2) Exception.—This subsection and the 1 2 rules and regulations thereunder shall not apply to 3 any credit extended, maintained, or arranged by a member of a national securities exchange or a broker or dealer to or for a member of a national 5 6 securities exchange or a registered broker or deal-7 er— "(A) a substantial portion of whose busi-8 9 ness consists of transactions with persons other 10 than brokers or dealers; or "(B) to finance its activities as a market 11 12 maker or an underwriter; 13 except that the Board of Governors of the Federal 14 Reserve System may impose such rules and regula-15 tions, in whole or in part, on any credit otherwise 16 exempted by this paragraph if it determines that 17 such action is necessary or appropriate in the public 18 interest or for the protection of investors.". 19 (2) Extensions of credit by other lend-20 ERS.—Section 7(d) of the Securities Exchange Act 21 of 1934 (78 U.S.C. 78g(d)) is amended to read as 22 follows: "(d) Unlawful Credit Extension in Violation 23 OF RULES AND REGULATIONS; EXCEPTION TO APPLICA-

TION OF RULES, ETC.—

1	"(1) Prohibition.—It shall be unlawful for
2	any person not subject to subsection (c) of this sec-
3	tion to extend or maintain credit or to arrange for
4	the extension or maintenance of credit for the pur-
5	pose of purchasing or carrying any security, in con-
6	travention of such rules and regulations as the
7	Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System
8	shall prescribe to prevent the excessive use of credit
9	for the purchasing or carrying of or trading in secu-
10	rities in circumvention of the other provisions of this
11	section. Such rules and regulations may impose upon
12	all loans made for the purpose of purchasing or car-
13	rying securities limitations similar to those imposed
14	upon members, brokers, or dealers by subsection (e)
15	of this section and the rules and regulations there-
16	under.
17	"(2) Exceptions.—This subsection and the
18	rules and regulations thereunder shall not apply to
19	any credit extended, maintained, or arranged—
20	"(A) by a person not in the ordinary
21	course of business;
22	"(B) on an exempted security;
23	"(C) to or for a member of a national se-
24	curities exchange or a registered broker or deal-

er—

1	"(i) a substantial portion of whose
2	business consists of transactions with per-
3	sons other than brokers or dealers; or
4	"(ii) to finance its activities as a mar-
5	ket maker or an underwriter;
6	"(D) by a bank on a security other than
7	an equity security; or
8	"(E) as the Board of Governors of the
9	Federal Reserve System shall, by such rules,
10	regulations, or orders as it may deem necessary
11	or appropriate in the public interest or for the
12	protection of investors, exempt, either uncondi-
13	tionally or upon specified terms and conditions
14	or for stated periods, from the operation of this
15	subsection and the rules and regulations there-
16	under;
17	except that the Board of Governors of the Federal
18	Reserve System may impose such rules and regula-
19	tions, in whole or in part, on any credit otherwise
20	exempted by subparagraph (C) of this paragraph if
21	it determines that such action is necessary or appro-
22	priate in the public interest or for the protection of
23	investors ''

- 1 (b) Borrowing by Members, Brokers, and
- 2 Dealers.—Section 8 of the Securities Exchange Act of
- 3 1934 (15 U.S.C. 78h) is amended—
- 4 (1) by striking subsection (a), and
- 5 (2) by redesignating subsections (b) and (c) as
- 6 subsections (a) and (b), respectively.

#### 7 SEC. 104. PROSPECTUS DELIVERY.

- 8 (a) Report on Electronic Delivery.—Within six
- 9 months after the date of enactment of this Act, the Com-
- 10 mission shall report to Congress on the steps the Commis-
- 11 sion has taken, or anticipates taking, to facilitate the elec-
- 12 tronic delivery of prospectuses to institutional and other
- 13 investors.
- 14 (b) Report on Advisory Committee Rec-
- 15 OMMENDATIONS.—Within one year after the date of en-
- 16 actment of this Act, the Commission shall report to Con-
- 17 gress on the Commission's views on the recommendations
- 18 of the Advisory Committee on Capital Formation, includ-
- 19 ing any actions taken to implement the recommendations
- 20 of the Advisory Committee.

#### 21 SEC. 105. EXEMPTIVE AUTHORITY.

- 22 (a) General Exemptive Authority Under the
- 23 Securities Act of 1933.—Title I of the Securities Act
- 24 of 1933 (15 U.S.C. 77a et seq.) is amended by adding
- 25 at the end the following new section:

#### 1 "SEC. 28. GENERAL EXEMPTIVE AUTHORITY.

- 2 "The Commission, by rules and regulations, may con-
- 3 ditionally or unconditionally exempt any person, security,
- 4 or transaction, or any class or classes of persons, securi-
- 5 ties, or transactions, from any provision or provisions of
- 6 this title or of any rule or regulation thereunder, to the
- 7 extent that such exemption is necessary or appropriate in
- 8 the public interest, and is consistent with the protection
- 9 of investors.".
- 10 (b) General Exemptive Authority Under the
- 11 SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934.—Title I of the Se-
- 12 curities Exchange Act of 1934 (15 U.S.C. 78a et seq.)
- 13 is amended by adding at the end the following new section:
- 14 "SEC. 36. GENERAL EXEMPTIVE AUTHORITY.
- 15 "(a) AUTHORITY.—Except as provided in subsection
- 16 (b) but notwithstanding any other provision of this title,
- 17 the Commission, by rule, regulation, or order, may condi-
- 18 tionally or unconditionally exempt any person, security, or
- 19 transaction, or any class or classes of persons, securities,
- 20 or transactions, from any provision or provisions of this
- 21 title or of any rule or regulation thereunder, to the extent
- 22 that such exemption is necessary or appropriate in the
- 23 public interest, and is consistent with the protection of in-
- 24 vestors. The Commission shall by rules and regulations de-
- 25 termine the procedures under which an exemptive order
- 26 under this section shall be granted and may, in its sole

- 1 discretion, decline to entertain any application for an
- 2 order of exemption under this section.
- 3 "(b) Limitation.—The Commission shall not exer-
- 4 cise authority under this section to exempt any person,
- 5 security, or transaction, or any class or classes of persons,
- 6 securities, or transactions, from section 15C of this title
- 7 or the rules or regulations thereunder, or (for purposes
- 8 of such section 15C or such rules or regulations) from the
- 9 definitions in paragraphs (42) through (45) of section 3(a)
- 10 of this title.".
- 11 SEC. 106. PROMOTION OF EFFICIENCY, COMPETITION, AND
- 12 CAPITAL FORMATION.
- 13 (a) SECURITIES ACT OF 1933.—Section 2 of the Se-
- 14 curities Act of 1933 (15 U.S.C. 77b) is amended—
- 15 (1) by inserting "(a) Definitions.—" after
- 16 "SEC. 2."; and
- 17 (2) by adding at the end the following new sub-
- 18 section:
- 19 "(b) Consideration of Promotion of Effi-
- 20 CIENCY, COMPETITION, AND CAPITAL FORMATION.—
- 21 Whenever pursuant to this title the Commission is en-
- 22 gaged in rulemaking and is required to consider or deter-
- 23 mine whether an action is necessary or appropriate in the
- 24 public interest, the Commission shall also consider, in ad-
- 25 dition to the protection of investors, whether the action

- 1 will promote efficiency, competition, and capital forma-
- 2 tion.".
- 3 (b) Securities Exchange Act of 1934.—Section
- 4 3 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 (15 U.S.C. 78c)
- 5 is amended by adding at the end the following new sub-
- 6 section:
- 7 "(f) Consideration of Promotion of Effi-
- 8 CIENCY, COMPETITION, AND CAPITAL FORMATION.—
- 9 Whenever pursuant to this title the Commission is en-
- 10 gaged in rulemaking, or in the review of a rule of a self-
- 11 regulatory organization, and is required to consider or de-
- 12 termine whether an action is necessary or appropriate in
- 13 the public interest, the Commission shall also consider, in
- 14 addition to the protection of investors, whether the action
- 15 will promote efficiency, competition, and capital forma-
- 16 tion.".
- 17 (c) Investment Company Act of 1940.—Section 2
- 18 of the Investment Company Act of 1940 (15 U.S.C. 80a-
- 19 2) is amended by adding at the end the following new sub-
- 20 section:
- 21 "(c) Consideration of Promotion of Effi-
- 22 CIENCY, COMPETITION, AND CAPITAL FORMATION.—
- 23 Whenever pursuant to this title the Commission is en-
- 24 gaged in rulemaking and is required to consider or deter-
- 25 mine whether an action is consistent with the public inter-

- 1 est, the Commission shall also consider, in addition to the
- 2 protection of investors, whether the action will promote ef-
- 3 ficiency, competition, and capital formation.".

#### 4 SEC. 107. PRIVATIZATION OF EDGAR.

- 5 (a) Examination.—The Securities and Exchange
- 6 Commission shall examine proposals for the privatization
- 7 of the EDGAR system. Such examination shall promote
- 8 competition in the automation and rapid collection and
- 9 dissemination of information required to be disclosed.
- 10 Such examination shall include proposals that maintain
- 11 free public access to data filings in the EDGAR system.
- 12 (b) REVIEW AND REPORT.—Within 180 days after
- 13 the date of enactment of this Act, the Commission shall
- 14 submit to the Congress a report on the examination under
- 15 subsection (a). Such report shall include such rec-
- 16 ommendations for such legislative action as may be nec-
- 17 essary to implement the proposal that the Commission de-
- 18 termines most effectively achieves the objectives described
- 19 in subsection (a).

#### 20 SEC. 108. COORDINATION OF EXAMINING AUTHORITIES.

- 21 (a) Amendments.—Section 17 of the Securities Ex-
- 22 change Act of 1934 (15 U.S.C. 78q) is amended by adding
- 23 at the end the following new subsection:
- 24 "(i) Coordination of Examining Authorities.—

1 "(1) ELIMINATION OF DUPLICATION.—The
2 Commission and the examining authorities, through
3 cooperation and coordination of examination and
4 oversight as required by this subsection, shall elimi5 nate any unnecessary and burdensome duplication in
6 the examination process.

#### "(2) Planning conferences.—

"(A) The Commission and the examining authorities shall meet at least annually for a national general planning conference to discuss coordination of examination schedules and priorities and other areas of interest relevant to examination coordination and cooperation.

"(B) Within each geographic region designated by the Commission, the Commission and the relevant examining authorities shall meet at least annually for a regional planning conference to discuss examination schedules and priorities and other areas of related interest, and to encourage information-sharing and to avoid unnecessary duplication of examinations.

# "(3) COORDINATION TRACKING SYSTEM FOR BROKER-DEALER EXAMINATIONS.—

"(A) The Commission and the examining authorities shall prepare, on a periodic basis in

a uniform computerized format, information on registered broker and dealer examinations and shall submit such information to the Commission.

"(B) The Commission shall maintain a computerized database of consolidated examination information to be used for examination planning and scheduling and for monitoring coordination of registered broker and dealer examinations under this section.

#### "(4) Coordination of examinations.—

"(A) The examining authorities shall share among themselves such information, including reports of examinations, customer complaint information, and other non-public regulatory information, as appropriate to foster a coordinated approach to regulatory oversight of registered brokers and dealers subject to examination by more than one examining authority.

"(B) To the extent practicable, the examining authorities shall assure that each registered broker and dealer subject to examination by more than one examining authority that requests a coordinated examination shall have all requested aspects of the examination con-

ducted simultaneously and without duplication
of the areas covered. The examining authorities
shall also prepare an advance schedule of all
such coordinated examinations.

- "(5) Prohibited Non-Coordinated examinations.—Any examining authority that does not participate in a coordinated examination pursuant to paragraph (4) of this subsection shall not conduct a routine examination other than a coordinated examination of that broker or dealer within 9 months of the conclusion of a scheduled coordinated examination.
- "(6) Examinations for cause.—At any time, any examining authority may conduct an examination for cause of any broker or dealer subject to its jurisdiction.
- "(7) Broker-dealer examination evaluation panel composed of representatives of registered brokers and dealers that are members of more than one self-regulatory organization that conducts routine examinations. Prior to each national general planning conference required by paragraph (2)(A) of this subsection, the Commission shall convene the examination evaluation panel

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to review consolidated and statistical information on the coordination of examinations and information on examinations that are not coordinated, including the findings of Commission examiners on the effectiveness of the examining authorities in achieving coordinated examinations. The Commission shall present any findings and recommendations of the examination evaluation panel to the next meeting of the national general planning conference, and shall report back to the examination evaluation panel on the actions taken by the examining authorities regarding those findings and recommendations. The examination evaluation panel shall not be subject to the Federal Advisory Committee Act (5 U.S.C. App.).

"(8) Report to congress.—Within one year after the date of enactment of this Act, the Commission shall report to the Congress on the progress it and the examining authorities have made in reducing duplication and improving coordination in registered broker and dealer examinations, and on the activities of the examination evaluation panel. Such report shall also indicate whether the Commission has identified additional redundancies that have failed to be addressed in the coordination of examin-

- 1 ing authorities, or any recommendations of the ex-
- 2 amination evaluation panel established under para-
- graph (7) of this subsection that have not been ad-
- 4 dressed by the examining authorities or the Commis-
- 5 sion.".
- 6 (b) Definition.—Section 3(a) of the Securities Ex-
- 7 change Act of 1934 (15 U.S.C. 78e) is amended by adding
- 8 at the end the following paragraph:
- 9 "(54) The term 'examining authority' means
- any self-regulatory organization registered with the
- 11 Commission under this title (other than registered
- clearing agencies) with the authority to examine, in-
- spect, and otherwise oversee the activities of a reg-
- istered broker or dealer.".

#### 15 SEC. 109. FOREIGN PRESS CONFERENCES.

- No later than one year after the date of enactment
- 17 of this Act, the Commission shall adopt rules under the
- 18 Securities Act of 1933 concerning the status under the
- 19 registration provisions of the Securities Act of 1933 of for-
- 20 eign press conferences and foreign press releases by per-
- 21 sons engaged in the offer and sale of securities.

#### 22 SEC. 110. REPORT ON TRUST INDENTURE ACT OF 1939.

- Within 6 months after the date of enactment of this
- 24 Act, the Securities and Exchange Commission shall sub-
- 25 mit to the Congress a report on the benefits of, the con-

tinuing need for, and, if necessary, options for the modi-2 fication or elimination of, the Trust Indenture Act of 1939 3 (15 U.S.C. 77aaa et seg.). TITLE II—INVESTMENT 4 COMPANY ACT AMENDMENTS 5 SEC. 201. SHORT TITLE. 6 This title may be cited as the "Investment Company 7 8 Act Amendments of 1996". SEC. 202. FUNDS OF FUNDS. 10 Section 12(d)(1) of the Investment Company Act of 1940 (15 U.S.C. 80a–12(d)(1)) is amended— 12 (1) in subparagraph (E)(iii)— 13 (A) by striking "in the event such invest-14 ment company is not a registered investment 15 company,"; and (B) by inserting "in the event such invest-16 17 ment company is not a registered investment 18 company" after "(bb)"; 19 (2) by redesignating existing subparagraphs (G) 20 and (H) as subparagraphs (H) and (I), respectively; 21 (3) by inserting after subparagraph (F) the fol-22 lowing new subparagraph: 23 "(G) The provisions of this paragraph (1) shall not apply to securities of a registered open-end company (the 'acquired company') purchased or otherwise acquired by 1 a registered open-end company (the 'acquiring company')

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- "(i) the acquired company and the acquiring
  company are part of the same group of investment
  companies;
  - "(ii) the securities of the acquired company, securities of other registered open-end companies that are part of the same group of investment companies, Government securities, and short-term paper are the only investments held by the acquiring company;
    - "(iii)(I) the acquiring company does not pay and is not assessed any charges or fees for distribution-related activities with respect to securities of the acquired company unless the acquiring company does not charge a sales load or other fees or charges for distribution-related activities; or
    - "(II) any sales loads and other distribution-related fees charged with respect to securities of the acquiring company, when aggregated with any sales load and distribution-related fees paid by the acquiring company with respect to securities of the acquired company, are not excessive under rules adopted pursuant to either section 22(b) or section 22(c) of this title by a securities association registered

- under section 15A of the Securities Exchange Act of
  1934 or the Commission;
- "(iv) the acquired company shall have a fundamental policy that prohibits it from acquiring any securities of registered open-end companies in reliance on this subparagraph or subparagraph (F) of this subsection; and
- "(v) such acquisition is not in contravention of such rules and regulations as the Commission may from time to time prescribe with respect to acquisitions in accordance with this subparagraph as necessary and appropriate for the protection of investors.
- 14 For purposes of this subparagraph, a 'group of investment
- 15 companies' shall mean any two or more registered invest-
- 16 ment companies that hold themselves out to investors as
- 17 related companies for purposes of investment and investor
- 18 services."; and
- 19 (4) adding at the end the following new sub-
- paragraph:
- 21 "(J) The Commission, by rules and regulations upon
- 22 its own motion or by order upon application, may condi-
- 23 tionally or unconditionally exempt any person, security, or
- 24 transaction, or any class or classes of persons, securities,
- 25 or transactions from any provisions of this subsection, if

- 1 and to the extent such exemption is consistent with the 2 public interest and the protection of investors.".
- 3 SEC. 203. REGISTRATION OF SECURITIES.
- 4 (a) Amendments to Registration State-
- 5 MENTS.—Section 24(e) of the Investment Company Act
- 6 of 1940 (15 U.S.C. 80a–24(e)) is amended—
- 7 (1) by striking paragraphs (1) and (2);
- 8 (2) by redesignating paragraph (3) as sub-
- 9 section (e); and
- 10 (3) in subsection (e) (as so redesignated) by
- striking "pursuant to this subsection or otherwise".
- 12 (b) Registration of Indefinite Amount of Se-
- 13 Curities.—Section 24(f) of the Investment Company Act
- 14 of 1940 (15 U.S.C. 80a-24(f)) is amended to read as fol-
- 15 lows:
- 16 "(f) Registration of Indefinite Amount of Se-
- 17 CURITIES.—
- 18 "(1) Indefinite registration of securi-
- 19 Ties.—Upon the effectiveness of its registration
- statement under the Securities Act of 1933, a face-
- amount certificate company, open-end management
- company, or unit investment trust shall be deemed
- to have registered an indefinite amount of securities.
- 24 "(2) Payment of registration fees.—With-
- in 90 days after the end of the company's fiscal

year, the company shall pay a registration fee to the Commission, calculated in the manner specified in section 6(b) of the Securities Act of 1933, based on the aggregate sales price for which its securities (in-cluding, for this purpose, all securities issued pursu-ant to a dividend reinvestment plan) were sold pur-suant to a registration of an indefinite amount of se-curities under this subsection during the company's previous fiscal year reduced by—

- "(A) the aggregate redemption or repurchase price of the securities of the company during that year, and
- "(B) the aggregate redemption or repurchase price of the securities of the company during any prior fiscal year ending not more than 1 year before the date of enactment of the Investment Company Act Amendments of 1996 that were not used previously by the company to reduce fees payable under this section.
- "(3) Interest due on late payment.—A company paying the fee or any portion thereof more than 90 days after the end of the company's fiscal year shall pay to the Commission interest on unpaid amounts, compounded daily, at the underpayment rate established by the Secretary of the Treasury

- 1 pursuant to section 3717(a) of title 31, United
- 2 States Code. The payment of interest pursuant to
- 3 the requirement of this paragraph shall not preclude
- 4 the Commission from bringing an action to enforce
- 5 the requirements of paragraph (2) of this subsection.
- 6 "(4) RULEMAKING AUTHORITY.—The Commis-
- 7 sion may adopt rules and regulations to implement
- 8 the provisions of this subsection.".
- 9 (c) Effective Date.—The amendments made by
- 10 this section shall be effective 6 months after the date of
- 11 enactment of this Act or on such earlier date as the Com-
- 12 mission may specify by rule.
- 13 SEC. 204. INVESTMENT COMPANY ADVERTISING PROSPEC-
- 14 TUS.
- 15 Section 24 of the Investment Company Act of 1940
- 16 (15 U.S.C. 80a-24) is amended by adding at the end the
- 17 following new subsection:
- 18 "(g) In addition to the prospectuses permitted or re-
- 19 quired in section 10 of the Securities Act of 1933, the
- 20 Commission shall permit, by rules or regulations deemed
- 21 necessary or appropriate in the public interest or for the
- 22 protection of investors, the use of a prospectus for the pur-
- 23 poses of section 5(b)(1) of such Act with respect to securi-
- 24 ties issued by a registered investment company. Such a
- 25 prospectus, which may include information the substance

- 1 of which is not included in the prospectus specified in sec-
- 2 tion 10(a) of the Securities Act of 1933, shall be deemed
- 3 to be permitted by section 10(b) of such Act.".
- 4 SEC. 205. VARIABLE INSURANCE CONTRACTS.
- 5 (a) Unit Investment Trust Treatment.—Sec-
- 6 tion 26 of the Investment Company Act of 1940 (15
- 7 U.S.C. 80a-26) is amended by adding at the end the fol-
- 8 lowing new subsection:
- 9 "(e)(1) Subsection (a) shall not apply to any reg-
- 10 istered separate account funding variable insurance con-
- 11 tracts, or to the sponsoring insurance company and prin-
- 12 cipal underwriter of such account.
- 13 "(2) It shall be unlawful for any registered separate
- 14 account funding variable insurance contracts, or for the
- 15 sponsoring insurance company of such account, to sell any
- 16 such contract, unless—
- 17 "(A) the fees and charges deducted under the
- 18 contract in the aggregate are reasonable in relation
- to the services rendered, the expenses expected to be
- incurred, and the risks assumed by the insurance
- 21 company, and the insurance company so represents
- in the registration statement for the contract; and
- 23 "(B) the insurance company (i) complies with
- all other applicable provisions of this section as if it
- 25 were a trustee or custodian of the registered sepa-

- 1 rate account; (ii) files with the insurance regulatory
- 2 authority of a State an annual statement of its fi-
- an ancial condition, which most recent statement indi-
- 4 cates that it has a combined capital and surplus, if
- 5 a stock company, or an unassigned surplus, if a mu-
- 6 tual company, of not less than \$1,000,000, or such
- 7 other amount as the Commission may from time to
- 8 time prescribe by rule as necessary or appropriate in
- 9 the public interest or for the protection of investors;
- and (iii) together with its registered separate ac-
- 11 counts, is supervised and examined periodically by
- the insurance authority of such State.
- 13 "(3) The Commission may adopt such rules and regu-
- 14 lations under paragraph (2)(A) as it determines are nec-
- 15 essary or appropriate in the public interest or for the pro-
- 16 tection of investors. For the purposes of such paragraph,
- 17 the fees and charges deducted under the contract shall in-
- 18 clude all fees and charges imposed for any purpose and
- 19 in any manner.".
- 20 (b) Periodic Payment Plan Treatment.—Sec-
- 21 tion 27 of such Act (15 U.S.C. 80a-27) is amended by
- 22 adding at the end the following new subsection:
- 23 "(i)(1) This section shall not apply to any registered
- 24 separate account funding variable insurance contracts, or
- 25 to the sponsoring insurance company and principal under-

writer of such account, except as provided in paragraph 2 (2).3 "(2) It shall be unlawful for any registered separate account funding variable insurance contracts, or for the 5 sponsoring insurance company of such account, to sell any 6 such contract unless (A) such contract is a redeemable security, and (B) the insurance company complies with sec-8 tion 26(e) and any rules or regulations adopted by the Commission thereunder.". 10 SEC. 206. REPORTS TO THE COMMISSION AND SHAREHOLD-11 ERS. 12 Section 30 of the Investment Company Act of 1940 (15 U.S.C. 80a-29) is amended— 13 14 (1) by striking paragraph (1) of subsection (b) 15 and inserting the following: "(1) such information, documents, and reports 16 17 (other than financial statements), as the Commis-18 sion may require to keep reasonably current the in-19 formation and documents contained in the registra-20 tion statement of such company filed under this 21 title; and"; 22 (2) by redesignating subsections (c), (d), (e), 23 and (f) as subsections (d), (e), (g), and (h), respec-24 tively;

1	(3) by inserting after subsection (b) the follow-
2	ing new subsection:
3	"(c) In exercising its authority under subsection
4	(b)(1) to require the filing of information, documents, and
5	reports on a basis more frequently than semi-annually, the
6	Commission shall take such steps as it deems necessary
7	or appropriate, consistent with the public interest and the
8	protection of investors, to avoid unnecessary reporting by,
9	and minimize the compliance burdens on, registered in-
10	vestment companies and their affiliated persons. Such
11	steps shall include considering and requesting public com-
12	ment on—
13	"(1) feasible alternatives that minimize the re-
14	porting burdens on registered investment companies;
15	and
16	"(2) the utility of such information, documents,
17	and reports to the Commission in relation to the
18	costs to registered investment companies and their
19	affiliated persons of providing such information, doc-
20	uments, and reports.";
21	(4) by inserting after subsection (e) (as redesig-
22	nated by paragraph (2) of this section) the following
23	new subsection:
24	"(f) The Commission may by rule require that semi-
25	annual reports containing the information set forth in sub-

- 1 section (e) include such other information as the Commis-
- 2 sion deems necessary or appropriate in the public interest
- 3 or for the protection of investors. In exercising its author-
- 4 ity under this subsection, the Commission shall take such
- 5 steps as it deems necessary or appropriate, consistent with
- 6 the public interest and the protection of investors, to avoid
- 7 unnecessary reporting by, and minimize the compliance
- 8 burdens on, registered investment companies and their af-
- 9 filiated persons. Such steps shall include considering and
- 10 requesting public comment on—
- "(1) feasible alternatives that minimize the re-
- porting burdens on registered investment companies;
- 13 and
- 14 "(2) the utility of such information to share-
- 15 holders in relation to the costs to registered invest-
- ment companies and their affiliated persons of pro-
- viding such information to shareholders."; and
- 18 (5) in subsection (g) (as so redesignated) by
- striking "subsections (a) and (d)" and inserting
- 20 "subsections (a) and (e)".
- 21 SEC. 207. BOOKS, RECORDS AND INSPECTIONS.
- 22 Section 31 of the Investment Company Act of 1940
- 23 (15 U.S.C. 80a–30) is amended—
- 24 (1) by striking subsections (a) and (b) and in-
- serting the following:

1	"(a) Every registered investment company, and every
2	underwriter, broker, dealer, or investment adviser that is
3	a majority-owned subsidiary of such a company, shall
4	maintain and preserve such records (as defined in section
5	3(a)(37) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934) for such
6	period or periods as the Commission, by rules and regula-
7	tions, may prescribe as necessary or appropriate in the
8	public interest or for the protection of investors. Every in-
9	vestment adviser not a majority-owned subsidiary of, and
10	every depositor of any registered investment company, and
11	every principal underwriter for any registered investment
12	company other than a closed-end company, shall maintain
13	and preserve for such period or periods as the Commission
14	shall prescribe by rules and regulations, such records as
15	are necessary or appropriate to record such person's trans-
16	actions with such registered company. In exercising its au-
17	thority under this subsection, the Commission shall take
18	such steps as it deems necessary or appropriate, consistent
19	with the public interest and for the protection of investors,
20	to avoid unnecessary recordkeeping by, and minimize the
21	compliance burden on, persons required to maintain
22	records under this subsection (hereinafter in this section
23	referred to as 'subject persons'). Such steps shall include
24	considering, and requesting public comment on—

- 1 "(1) feasible alternatives that minimize the rec-2 ordkeeping burdens on subject persons;
- "(2) the necessity of such records in view of the public benefits derived from the independent scrutiny of such records through Commission examination;
- 7 "(3) the costs associated with maintaining the 8 information that would be required to be reflected in 9 such records; and
- 10 "(4) the effects that a proposed recordkeeping 11 requirement would have on internal compliance poli-12 cies and procedures.
- "(b) All records required to be maintained and pre-13 14 served in accordance with subsection (a) of this section 15 shall be subject at any time and from time to time to such reasonable periodic, special, and other examinations by the 16 Commission, or any member or representative thereof, as 18 the Commission may prescribe. For purposes of such ex-19 aminations, any subject person shall make available to the 20 Commission or its representatives any copies or extracts 21 from such records as may be prepared without undue effort, expense, or delay as the Commission or its represent-23 atives may reasonably request. The Commission shall exer-

cise its authority under this subsection with due regard

for the benefits of internal compliance policies and proce-

- 1 dures and the effective implementation and operation
- 2 thereof.";
- 3 (2) by redesignating existing subsections (c)
- 4 and (d) as subsections (e) and (f), respectively; and
- 5 (3) by inserting after subsection (b) the follow-
- 6 ing new subsections:
- 7 "(c) Notwithstanding any other provision of law, the
- 8 Commission shall not be compelled to disclose any internal
- 9 compliance or audit records, or information contained
- 10 therein, provided to the Commission under this section.
- 11 Nothing in this subsection shall authorize the Commission
- 12 to withhold information from Congress or prevent the
- 13 Commission from complying with a request for informa-
- 14 tion from any other Federal department or agency re-
- 15 questing the information for purposes within the scope of
- 16 its jurisdiction, or complying with an order of a court of
- 17 the United States in an action brought by the United
- 18 States or the Commission. For purposes of section 552
- 19 of title 5, United States Code, this section shall be consid-
- 20 ered a statute described in subsection (b)(3)(B) of such
- 21 section 552.
- 22 "(d) For purposes of this section—
- 23 "(1) 'internal compliance policies and proce-
- 24 dures' means policies and procedures designed by

1 subject persons to promote compliance with the Federal securities laws; and 2 "(2) 'internal compliance and audit record' 3 means any record prepared by a subject person in 5 accordance with internal compliance policies and 6 procedures.". 7 SEC. 208. INVESTMENT COMPANY NAMES. 8 Section 35(d) of the Investment Company Act of 1940 (15 U.S.C. 80a-34(d)) is amended to read as fol-10 lows: 11 "(d) It shall be unlawful for any registered invest-12 ment company to adopt as a part of the name or title of 13 such company, or of any securities of which it is the issuer, any word or words that the Commission finds are materi-14 15 ally deceptive or misleading. The Commission is authorized, by rule, regulation, or order, to define such names or titles as are materially deceptive or misleading.". SEC. 209. EXCEPTIONS FROM DEFINITION OF INVESTMENT 19 COMPANY. 20 (a) AMENDMENTS.—Section 3(c) of the Investment 21 Company Act of 1940 (15 U.S.C. 80a–3(c)) is amended— 22 (1) in paragraph (1), by inserting after the first 23 sentence the following new sentence: "Such issuer 24 nonetheless is deemed to be an investment company

for purposes of the limitations set forth in section

1 12(d)(1)(A)(i) and (B)(i) governing the purchase or 2 other acquisition by such issuer of any security is-3 sued by any registered investment company and the 4 sale of any security issued by any registered open-5 end company to any such issuer.";

### (2) in subparagraph (A) of paragraph (1)—

- (A) by inserting after "issuer," the first place it appears the following: "and is or, but for the exception in this paragraph or paragraph (7), would be an investment company,"; and
- (B) by striking all that follows "(other than short-term paper)" and inserting a period; (3) in paragraph (2)—
- (A) by striking "and acting as broker," and inserting "acting as broker, and acting as market intermediary,"; and
- (B) by adding at the end of such paragraph the following new sentences: "For the purposes of this paragraph, the term 'market intermediary' means any person that regularly holds itself out as being willing contemporaneously to engage in, and is regularly engaged in the business of entering into, transactions on both sides of the market for a financial contract

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or one or more such financial contracts. For purposes of the preceding sentence, the term 'financial contract' means any arrangement that (A) takes the form of an individually negotiated contract, agreement, or option to buy, sell, lend, swap, or repurchase, or other similar individually negotiated transaction commonly entered into by participants in the financial markets; (B) is in respect of securities, commodities, currencies, interest or other rates, other measures of value, or any other financial or economic interest similar in purpose or function to any of the foregoing; and (C) is entered into in response to a request from a counterparty for a quotation or is otherwise entered into and structured to accommodate the objectives of the counterparty to such arrangement."; and

(4) by striking paragraph (7) and inserting the following:

"(7)(A) Any issuer (i) whose outstanding securities are owned exclusively by persons who, at the time of acquisition of such securities, are qualified purchasers, and (ii) who is not making and does not presently propose to make a public offering of such securities. Securities that are owned by persons who

1	received the securities from a qualified purchaser as
2	a gift or bequest, or where the transfer was caused
3	by legal separation, divorce, death, or other involun-
4	tary event, shall be deemed to be owned by a quali-
5	fied purchaser, subject to such rules, regulations,
6	and orders as the Commission may prescribe as nec-
7	essary or appropriate in the public interest or for
8	the protection of investors.
9	"(B) Notwithstanding subparagraph (A), an is-
10	suer is within the exception provided by this para-
11	graph if—
12	"(i) in addition to qualified purchasers, its
13	outstanding securities are beneficially owned by
14	not more than 100 persons who are not quali-
15	fied purchasers if (I) such persons acquired
16	such securities on or before December 31,
17	1995, and (II) at the time such securities were
18	acquired by such persons, the issuer was ex-
19	cepted by paragraph (1) of this subsection; and
20	"(ii) prior to availing itself of the exception
21	provided by this paragraph—
22	"(I) such issuer has disclosed to such
23	persons that future investors will be lim-
24	ited to qualified purchasers, and that own-

ership in such issuer is no longer limited to not more than 100 persons, and

"(II) concurrently with or after such disclosure, such issuer has provided such persons with a reasonable opportunity to redeem any part or all of their interests in the issuer for their proportionate share of the issuer's current net assets, or the cash equivalent thereof.

"(C) An issuer that is excepted under this paragraph shall nonetheless be deemed to be an investment company for purposes of the limitations set forth in section 12(d)(1)(A)(i) and (B)(i) governing the purchase or other acquisition by such issuer of any security issued by any registered investment company and the sale of any security issued by any registered open-end company to any such issuer.

"(D) For purposes of determining compliance with this paragraph and paragraph (1) of this subsection, an issuer that is otherwise excepted under this paragraph and an issuer that is otherwise excepted under paragraph (1) shall not be treated by the Commission as being a single issuer for purposes of determining whether the outstanding securities of the issuer excepted under paragraph (1) are bene-

1 ficially owned by not more than 100 persons or 2 whether the outstanding securities of the issuer ex-3 cepted under this paragraph are owned by persons that are not qualified purchasers. Nothing in this 5 provision shall be deemed to establish that a person 6 is a bona fide qualified purchaser for purposes of this paragraph or a bona fide beneficial owner for 7 8 purposes of paragraph (1) of this subsection.". 9 (b) Definition of Qualified Purchaser.—Section 2(a) of the Investment Company Act of 1940 (15 10 11 U.S.C. 80a-2(a)) is amended by inserting after paragraph 12 (50) the following new paragraph: "(51) 'Qualified purchaser' means— 13 "(A) any natural person who owns at least 14 15 \$10,000,000 in securities of issuers that are not 16 controlled by such person, except that securities 17 of such a controlled issuer may be counted to-18 ward such amount if such issuer is, or but for 19 the exception in paragraph (1) or (7) of section 20 3(c) would be, an investment company; "(B) any trust not formed for the specific 21 purpose of acquiring the securities offered, as 22 23 to which the trustee or other person authorized 24 to make decisions with respect to the trust, and

each settlor or other person who has contrib-

1 uted assets to the trust, is a person described 2 in subparagraph (A) or (C); or "(C) any person, acting for its own ac-3 4 count or the accounts of other qualified pur-5 chasers, who in the aggregate owns and invests 6 discretionary basis, not less 7 \$100,000,000 in securities of issuers that are 8 not affiliated persons (as defined in paragraph 9 (3)(C) of this subsection) of such person, except that securities of such an affiliated person is-10 11 suer may be counted toward such amount if 12 such issuer is, or but for the exception in para-13 graph (1) or (7) of section 3(c) would be, an in-14 vestment company. 15 The Commission may adopt such rules and regula-16 tions governing the persons and trusts specified in 17 subparagraphs (A), (B), and (C) of this paragraph 18 as it determines are necessary or appropriate in the 19 public interest and for the protection of investors.". 20 (c) Conforming Amendment.—The last sentence 21 of section 3(a) of the Investment Company Act of 1940 22 (15 U.S.C. 80a–3(a)) is amended— (1) by inserting "(i)" after "of the owner"; and 23 24 (2) by inserting before the period the following: 25 ", and (ii) which are not relying on the exception

- from the definition of investment company in subsection (c)(1) or (c)(7) of this section".
- 3 (d) Rulemaking Required.—
- (1) IMPLEMENTATION OF SECTION 3(c)(1)(B).—

  Within one year after the date of enactment of this

  Act, the Commission shall prescribe rules to implement the requirements of section 3(c)(1)(B) of the

  Investment Company Act of 1940 (15 U.S.C. 80a—

  3(c)(1)(B)).
  - after the date of enactment of this Act, the Commission shall prescribe rules pursuant to its authority under section 6 of the Investment Company Act of 1940 (15 U.S.C. 80a-6) to permit the ownership by knowledgeable employees of an issuer or an affiliated person of the issuer of the securities of that issuer or affiliated person without loss of the issuer's exception under section 3(c)(1) or 3(c)(7) of such Act from treatment as an investment company under such Act.

# 1 TITLE III—SECURITIES AND EX-

# 2 CHANGE COMMISSION AU-

## 3 THORIZATION

- 4 SEC. 301. SHORT TITLE.
- 5 This title may be cited as the "Securities and Ex-
- 6 change Commission Authorization Act of 1996".
- 7 SEC. 302. PURPOSES.
- 8 The purposes of this title are—
- 9 (1) to authorize appropriations for the Securi-
- ties and Exchange Commission for fiscal year 1997;
- 11 and
- 12 (2) to reduce over time the rates of fees
- charged under the Federal securities laws.
- 14 SEC. 303. AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.
- 15 Section 35 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934
- 16 is amended to read as follows:
- 17 "SEC. 35. AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.
- 18 "There are authorized to be appropriated to carry out
- 19 the functions, powers, and duties of the Commission
- 20 \$317,000,000 for fiscal year 1997.".
- 21 SEC. 304. REGISTRATION FEES.
- Section 6(b) of the Securities Act of 1933 (15 U.S.C.
- 23 77f(b)) is amended to read as follows:
- 24 "(b) Registration Fee.—

1 "(1) Recovery of cost of services.—The
2 Commission shall, in accordance with this sub3 section, collect registration fees that are designed to
4 recover the costs to the government of the securities
5 registration process, and costs related to such proc6 ess, including enforcement activities, policy and rule7 making activities, administration, legal services, and
8 international regulatory activities.

"(2) FEE PAYMENT REQUIRED.—At the time of filing a registration statement, the applicant shall pay to the Commission a fee that shall be equal to the sum of the amounts (if any) determined under the rates established by paragraphs (3) and (4). The Commission shall publish in the Federal Register notices of the fee rates applicable under this section for each fiscal year. In no case shall the fee required by this subsection be less than \$200, except that during fiscal year 2002 or any succeeding fiscal year such minimum fee shall be \$182.

"(3) GENERAL REVENUE FEES.—The rate determined under this paragraph is a rate equal to \$200 for each \$1,000,000 of the maximum aggregate price at which such securities are proposed to be offered, except that during fiscal year 2002 and any succeeding fiscal year such rate is equal to \$182

for each \$1,000,000 of the maximum aggregate 1 2 price at which such securities are proposed to be of-3 fered. Fees collected during any fiscal year pursuant 4 to this paragraph shall be deposited and credited as 5 general revenues of the Treasury. "(4) Offsetting collection fees.— 6 7 "(A) IN GENERAL.—Except as provided in 8 subparagraphs (B) and (C), the rate deter-9 mined under this paragraph is a rate equal to 10 the following amount for each \$1,000,000 of 11 the maximum aggregate price at which such se-12 curities are proposed to be offered: 13 "(i) \$103 during fiscal year 1997; 14 "(ii) \$70 during fiscal year 1998; 15 "(iii) \$38 during fiscal year 1999; "(iv) \$17 during fiscal year 2000; and 16 17 "(v) \$0 during fiscal year 2001 or any 18 succeeding fiscal year. 19 "(B) Limitation; Deposit.—Except as 20 provided in subparagraph (C), no amounts shall 21 be collected pursuant to this paragraph (4) for 22 any fiscal year except to the extent provided in 23 advance in appropriations acts. Fees collected 24 during any fiscal year pursuant to this para-

graph shall be deposited and credited as offset-

ting collections in accordance with appropriations Acts.

"(C) Lapse of appropriations.—If on 3 4 the first day of a fiscal year a regular appro-5 priation to the Commission has not been en-6 acted, the Commission shall continue to collect 7 fees (as offsetting collections) under this para-8 graph at the rate in effect during the preceding 9 fiscal year, until such a regular appropriation is 10 enacted.".

#### 11 SEC. 305. TRANSACTION FEES.

- 12 (a) AMENDMENT.—Section 31 of the Securities Ex-
- 13 change Act of 1934 (15 U.S.C. 78ee) is amended to read
- 14 as follows:

#### 15 "SEC. 31. TRANSACTION FEES.

- 16 "(a) Recovery of Cost of Services.—The Com-
- 17 mission shall, in accordance with this subsection, collect
- 18 transaction fees that are designed to recover the costs to
- 19 the Government of the supervision and regulation of secu-
- 20 rities markets and securities professionals, and costs relat-
- 21 ed to such supervision and regulation, including enforce-
- 22 ment activities, policy and rulemaking activities, adminis-
- 23 tration, legal services, and international regulatory activi-
- 24 ties.

- 1 "(b) Exchange-Traded Securities.—Every na-
- 2 tional securities exchange shall pay to the Commission a
- 3 fee at a rate equal to \$33 for each \$1,000,000 of the ag-
- 4 gregate dollar amount of sales of securities (other than
- 5 bonds, debentures, and other evidences of indebtedness)
- 6 transacted on such national securities exchange, except
- 7 that for fiscal year 2002 or any succeeding fiscal year such
- 8 rate shall be equal to \$25 for each \$1,000,000 of such
- 9 aggregate dollar amount of sales. Fees collected pursuant
- 10 to this subsection shall be deposited and collected as gen-
- 11 eral revenue of the Treasury.
- 12 "(c) Off-Exchange-Trades of Exchange Reg-
- 13 ISTERED SECURITIES.—Every national securities associa-
- 14 tion shall pay to the Commission a fee at a rate equal
- 15 \$33 for each \$1,000,000 of the aggregate dollar amount
- 16 of sales transacted by or through any member of such as-
- 17 sociation otherwise than on a national securities exchange
- 18 of securities registered on such an exchange (other than
- 19 bonds, debentures, and other evidences of indebtedness),
- 20 except that for fiscal year 2002 or any succeeding fiscal
- 21 year such rate shall be equal to \$25 for each \$1,000,000
- 22 of such aggregate dollar amount of sales. Fees collected
- 23 pursuant to this subsection shall be deposited and col-
- 24 lected as general revenue of the Treasury.

"(d) Off-Exchange-Trades of Last-Sale-Re-1 2 PORTED SECURITIES.— 3 "(1) COVERED TRANSACTIONS.—Every national securities association shall pay to the Commission a 5 fee at a rate equal to the dollar amount determined 6 under paragraph (2) for each \$1,000,000 of the ag-7 gregate dollar amount of sales transacted by or 8 through any member of such association otherwise 9 than on a national securities exchange of securities 10 (other than bonds, debentures, and other evidences 11 of indebtedness) subject to prompt last sale report-12 ing pursuant to the rules of the Commission or a 13 registered national securities association, excluding 14 any sales for which a fee is paid under subsection 15 (c). "(2) Fee rates.—Except as provided in para-16 17 graph (4), the dollar amount determined under this 18 paragraph is— 19 "(A) \$12 for fiscal year 1997; 20 "(B) \$14 for fiscal year 1998; 21 "(C) \$17 for fiscal year 1999; 22 "(D) \$18 for fiscal year 2000; 23 "(E) \$20 for fiscal year 2001; and 24 "(F) \$25 for fiscal year 2002 or for any 25 succeeding fiscal year.

1 "(3) Limitation; deposit of fees.—Except 2 as provided in paragraph (4), no amounts shall be 3 collected pursuant to this subsection (d) for any fiscal year beginning before October 1, 2001, except to 5 the extent provided in advance in appropriations 6 Acts. Fees collected during any such fiscal year pur-7 suant to this subsection shall be deposited and cred-8 ited as offsetting collections to the account providing 9 appropriations to the Commission, except that any 10 amounts in excess of the following amounts (and any 11 amount collected for fiscal years beginning on or 12 after October 1, 2001) shall be deposited and cred-13 ited as general revenues of the Treasury: 14 "(A) \$20,000,000 for fiscal year 1997; 15 "(B) \$26,000,000 for fiscal year 1998; "(C) \$32,000,000 for fiscal year 1999; 16 17 "(D) \$32,000,000 for fiscal year 2000; 18 "(E) \$32,000,000 for fiscal year 2001; and "(F) \$0 for fiscal year 2002 and any suc-19 20 ceeding fiscal year. "(4) Lapse of appropriations.—If on the 21 22 first day of a fiscal year a regular appropriation to 23 the Commission has not been enacted, the Commis-24 sion shall continue to collect fees (as offsetting col-25 lections) under this subsection at the rate in effect

- during the preceding fiscal year, until such a regular
- 2 appropriation is enacted.
- 3 "(e) Dates for Payment of Fees.—The fees re-
- 4 quired by subsections (b), (c), and (d) of this section shall
- 5 be paid—
- 6 "(1) on or before March 15, with respect to
- 7 transactions and sales occurring during the period
- 8 beginning on the preceding September 1 and ending
- 9 at the close of the preceding December 31; and
- 10 "(2) on or before September 30, with respect to
- 11 transactions and sales occurring during the period
- beginning on the preceding January 1 and ending at
- the close of the preceding August 31.
- 14 "(f) Exemptions.—The Commission, by rule, may
- 15 exempt any sale of securities or any class of sales of secu-
- 16 rities from any fee imposed by this section, if the Commis-
- 17 sion finds that such exemption is consistent with the pub-
- 18 lie interest, the equal regulation of markets and brokers
- 19 and dealers, and the development of a national market
- 20 system.
- 21 "(g) Publication.—The Commission shall publish
- 22 in the Federal Register notices of the fee rates applicable
- 23 under this section for each fiscal year.".
- 24 (b) Effective Dates; Transition.—

- (1) In general.—Except as provided in para-1 2 graph (2), the amendment made by subsection (a) 3 shall apply with respect to transactions in securities that occur on or after January 1, 1997.
- (2) Off-exchange trades of last sale re-6 PORTED TRANSACTIONS.—The amendment made by subsection (a) shall apply with respect to trans-7 8 actions described in section 31(d)(1) of the Securi-9 ties Exchange Act of 1934 (as amended by sub-10 section (a) of this section) that occur on or after September 1, 1996.
- 12 (3) Rule of Construction.—Nothing in this 13 subsection shall be construed to affect the obligation 14 of national securities exchanges and registered bro-15 kers and dealers under section 31 of the Securities 16 Exchange Act of 1934 (15 U.S.C. 78ee) as in effect 17 prior to the amendment made by subsection (a) to 18 make the payments required by such section on 19 March 15, 1997.

#### 20 SEC. 306. TIME FOR PAYMENT.

- 21 Section 4(e) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934
- 22 (15 U.S.C. 78d(e)) is amended by inserting before the pe-
- 23 riod at the end thereof the following: "and the Commission
- may also specify the time that such fee shall be determined

1	and paid relative to the filing of any statement or docu-
2	ment with the Commission".
3	SEC. 307. SENSE OF THE CONGRESS CONCERNING FEES.
4	It is the sense of the Congress that—
5	(1) the fees authorized by the amendments
6	made by this Act are in lieu of, and not in addition
7	to, any fees that the Securities and Exchange Com-
8	mission is authorized to impose or collect pursuant
9	to section 9701 of title 31, United States Code; and
10	(2) in order to maintain the competitiveness of
11	United States securities markets relative to foreign
12	markets, no fee should be assessed on transactions
13	involving portfolios of equity securities taking place
14	at times of day characterized by low volume and
15	during non-traditional trading hours.
	Passed the House of Representatives June 19, 1996.
	Attest: ROBIN H. CARLE,